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Fergany, 2001; Fargues, 2006;

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.(Ghoneim, 2009)

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.(Ditto, 2006)

Taylor, J. Edward, Joaquín Arango, Graeme :

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Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Douglas S. Massey, Adela Pellegrino (1996). "International Migration and National Development." *Population*

De Haas, Hein (2005), "International Migration, Remittances and Development: : *Index*, Vol. 62, No. 2, pp. 181-212.

Myths and Facts", *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 26, No. 8 (2005), pp. 1269-1284



.(Wahba, 2005; Fergany, 2001)

(Wahba, 2005; Baldwin-Edwards, 2005; (1)

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34185	79.2	17.4	3.5	
65045	54.6	31.0	14.4	
14710	57.4	27.5	15.0	
4260	66.1	29.9	4.0	

.Statistics Canada, Population Census of 2001, in CARIM

Wahba (2005) : \_\_\_\_\_

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<sup>1</sup> Consortium for Applied Research on International Migration (CARIM), Database (2010), Demographic and Economic Module, Webpage : <http://www.carim.org/index.php?callContent=59>.

.(Skeldon, 2005)

.(Newland and Patrick, 2004)

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.( Fargues, 2006 2008

.(Lucas, 2008)

.(Pandya, 2007)

.(Nassar, 2005)

.(Panagariya, 2006)

.(Docquier and Sekkat, 2007)

(Zohry, 2006)

.(Ozden, 2006)

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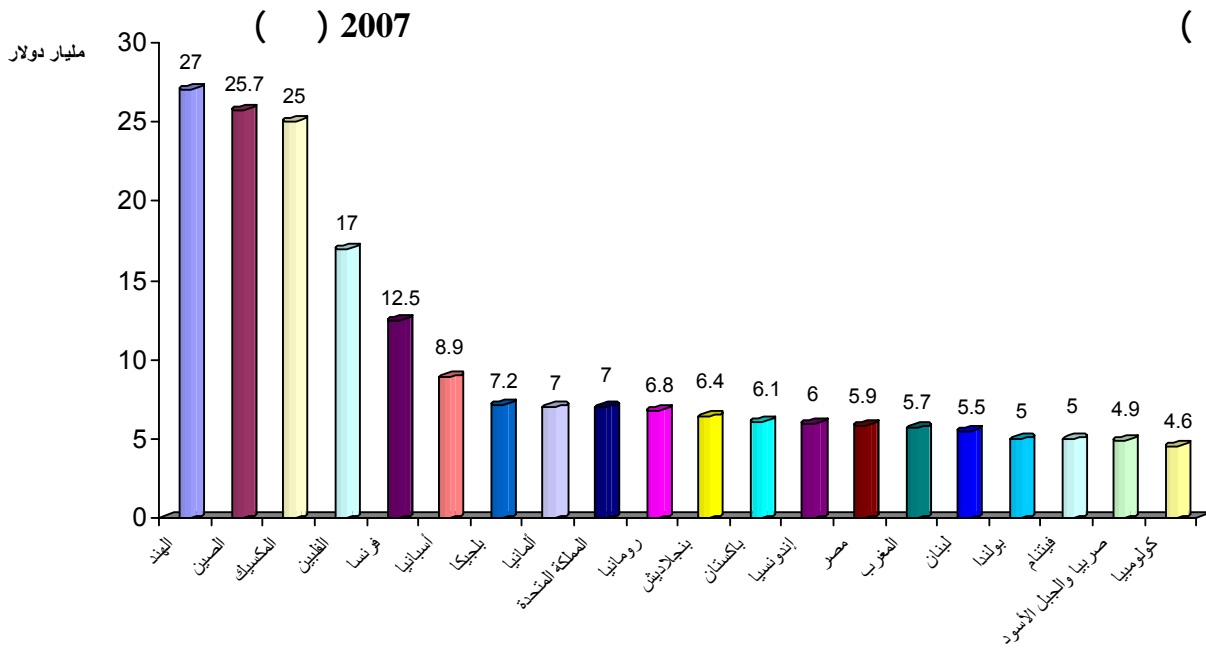
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(Fergany, 2001;

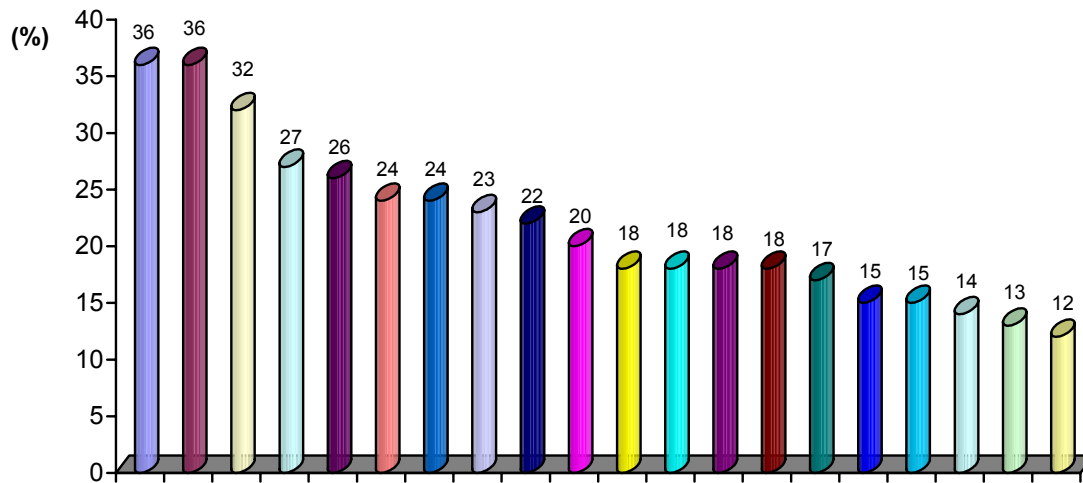
.Baldwin-Edwards, 2005)

(1)



Migration and Remittances Fact Book 2008, Top 10 (March 2008), Development Prospects Group, The World Bank, : \_\_\_\_\_  
 .webpage: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPROSPECTS/Resources/334934-1199807908806/Top10.pdf>

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Migration and Remittances Fact Book 2008, Top 10 (March 2008), Development Prospects Group, The World Bank, : \_\_\_\_\_  
.webpage: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPROSPECTS/Resources/334934-1199807908806/Top10.pdf>

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.(Wahba, 2005; McCormick and Wahba, 2002)

.(Wahba, 2005)

McCormick and Wahba (2002)

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.(Wahba, 2005)

.(Lucas, 2008)

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(Baldwin-Edwards, 2005)

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.(Information and Decision Support Center, 2007)

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.(Roman, 2006)

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.(IOM, 2003)

.(Al-Sawi, 2005)

(1981 574 )

.(IOM, 2003)

( ) 1983 111

( )

.(Roman, 2006 ; IOM, 2003)

1996

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.(IOM, 2003) 1997

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(Ghoneim,

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(Roman, 2006)

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(Ghoneim, 2009)

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.(Zohry, 2006) (Readmission Agreements)

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<sup>1</sup>[http://ministryofexpatriates.gov.sy/cweb/MOEX\\_Arabic/Expatriate%20Associations/International%20Advisory%20Council.htm](http://ministryofexpatriates.gov.sy/cweb/MOEX_Arabic/Expatriate%20Associations/International%20Advisory%20Council.htm).

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.(Brand, 2007)

The Lebanese World Union (LWU; *al-Jami'ah al-Lubaniyyah f-il-'Alam*)

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(United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine

.(Baldwin-Edwards, 2005) Refugees in the Near East, UNRWA)

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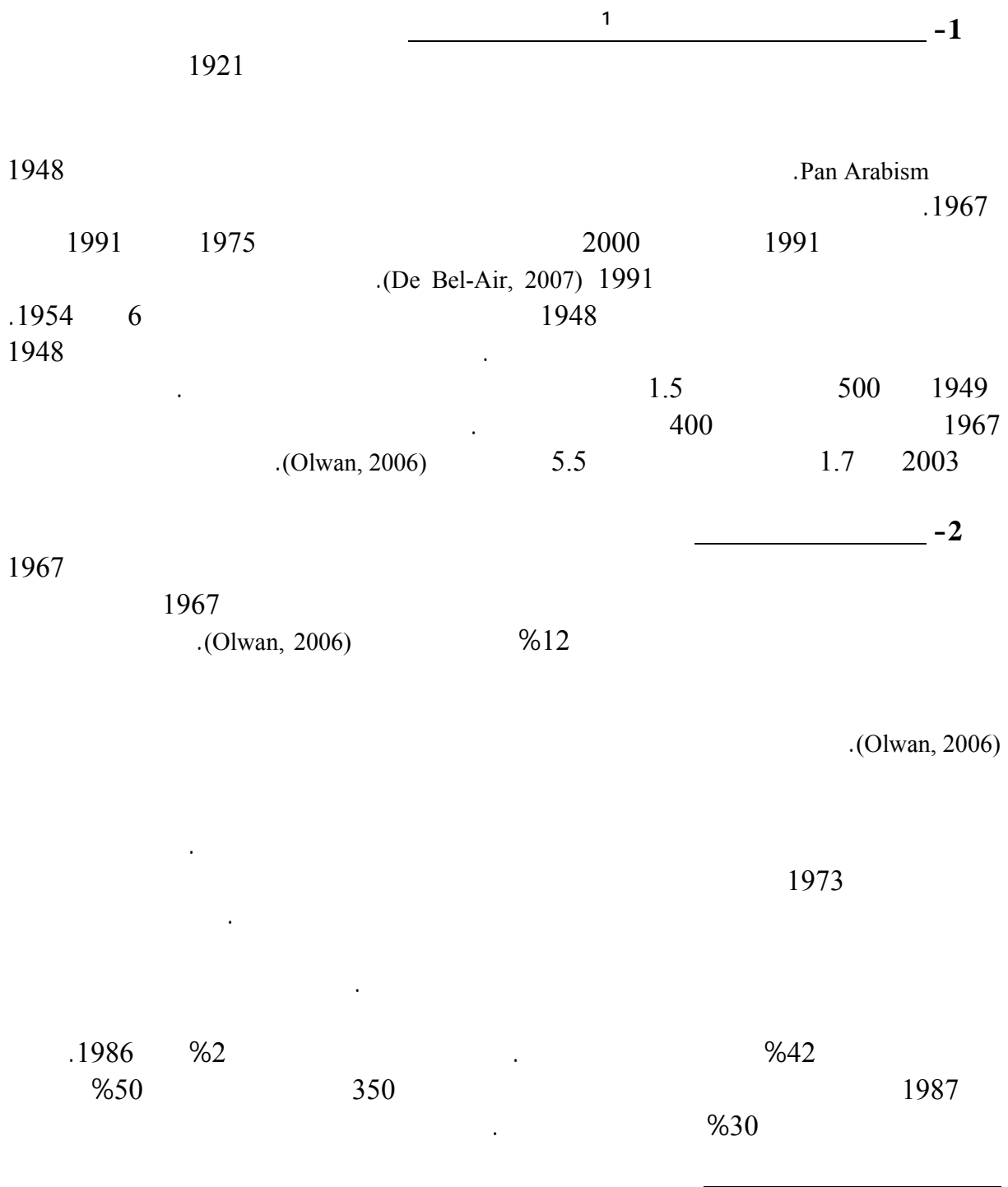
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.10/79

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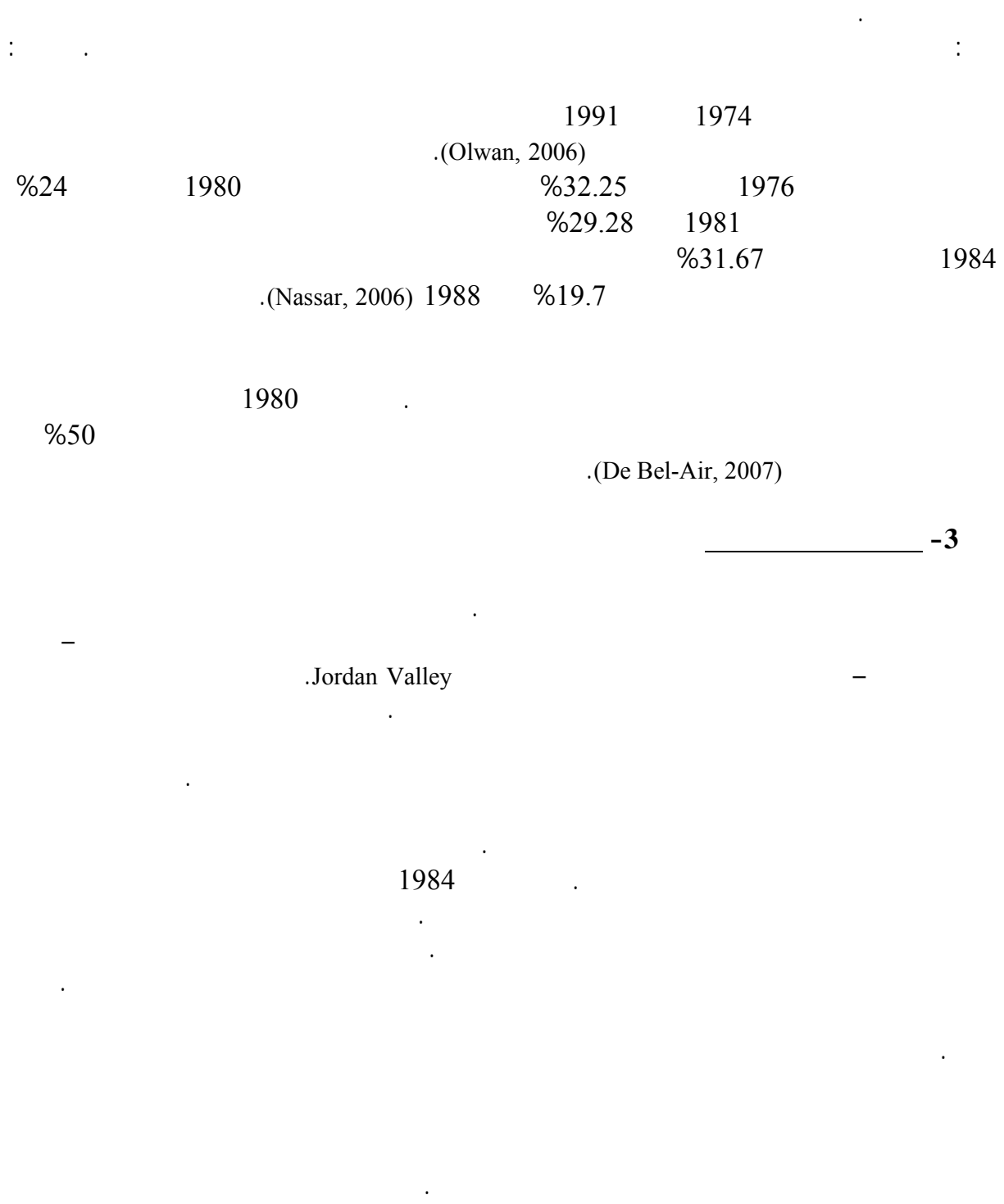
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United nations relief and work agency for Palestine refugees in the Near East.

(Del Bel-Air 2007)



High Turnover

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.(Chatelard, 2004)

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$$\frac{12}{4} = 3 \quad (4)$$

## Naturalization

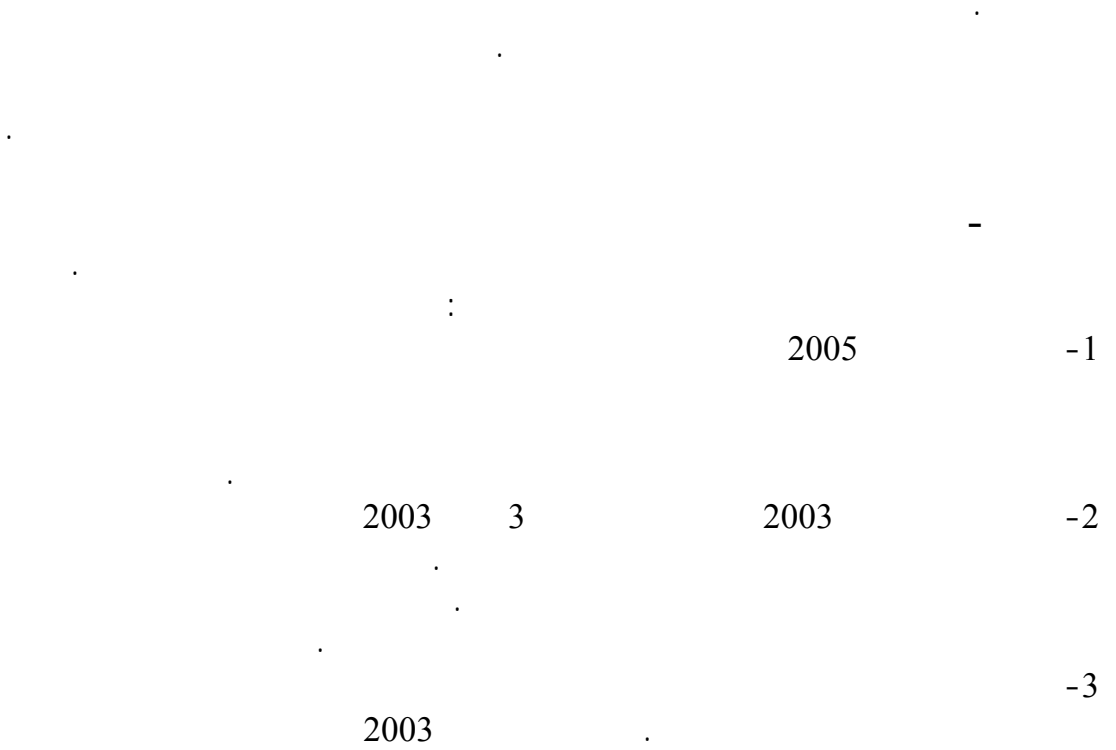
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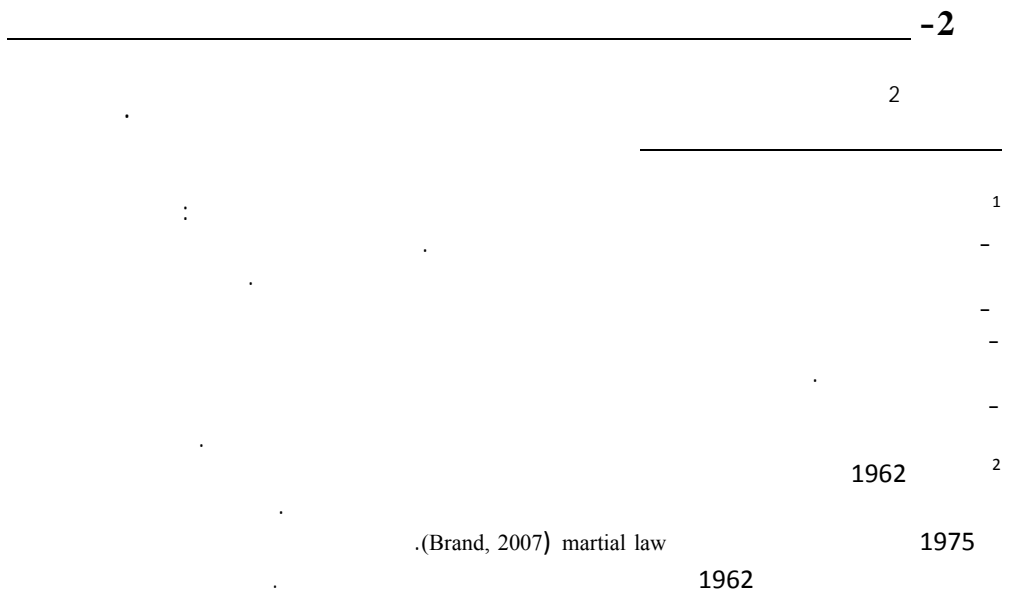
.108      1996      8  
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.(ILO, 2004;Baldwin-Edward, 2005)<sup>1</sup>



.(Brand, 2007) martial law

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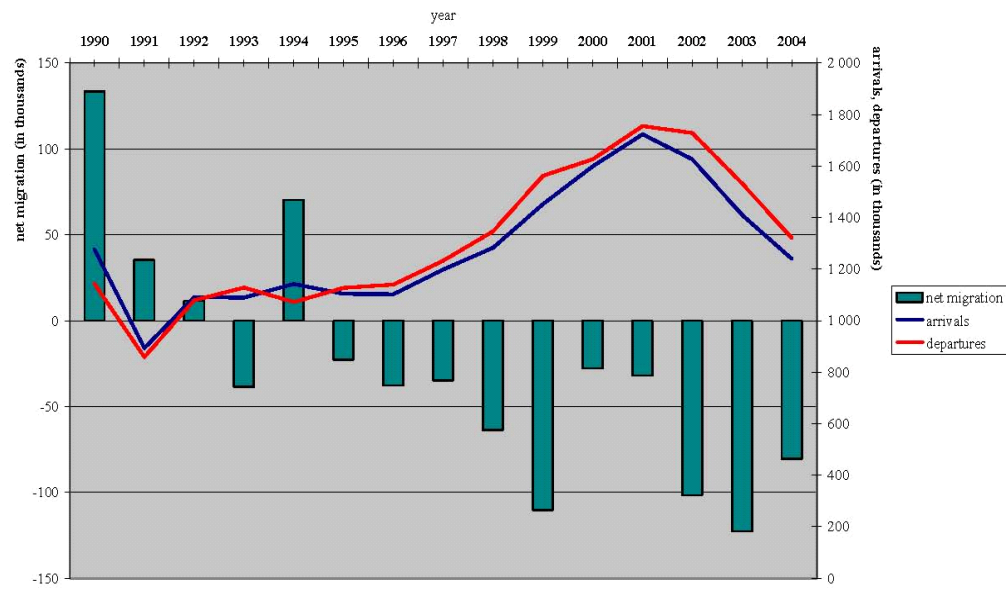
.(3) (2)

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1973 1962 .(Del Bel-Air, 2007)

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Arrivals, departures and net migration of Jordanians (1990-2004)



De Bel-Air, 2007 : \_\_\_\_\_

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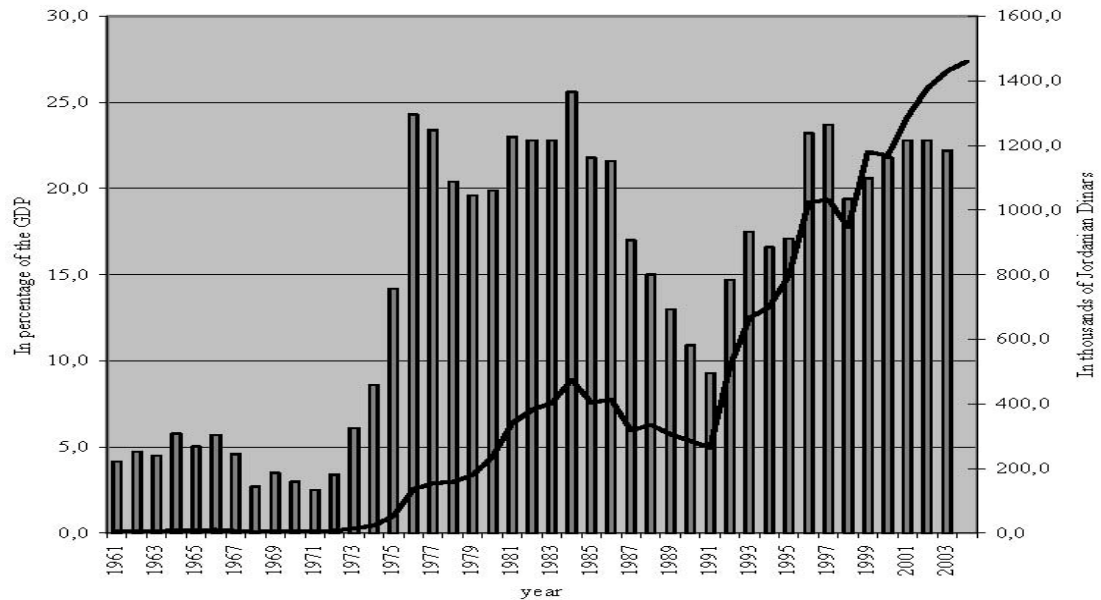
.1989

.(Del Bel-Air, 2007;Brand, 2007)

(3)

(2003-1961)

Remittances of expatriate Jordanians (1961-2004)



De Bel-Air, 2007 : \_\_\_\_\_

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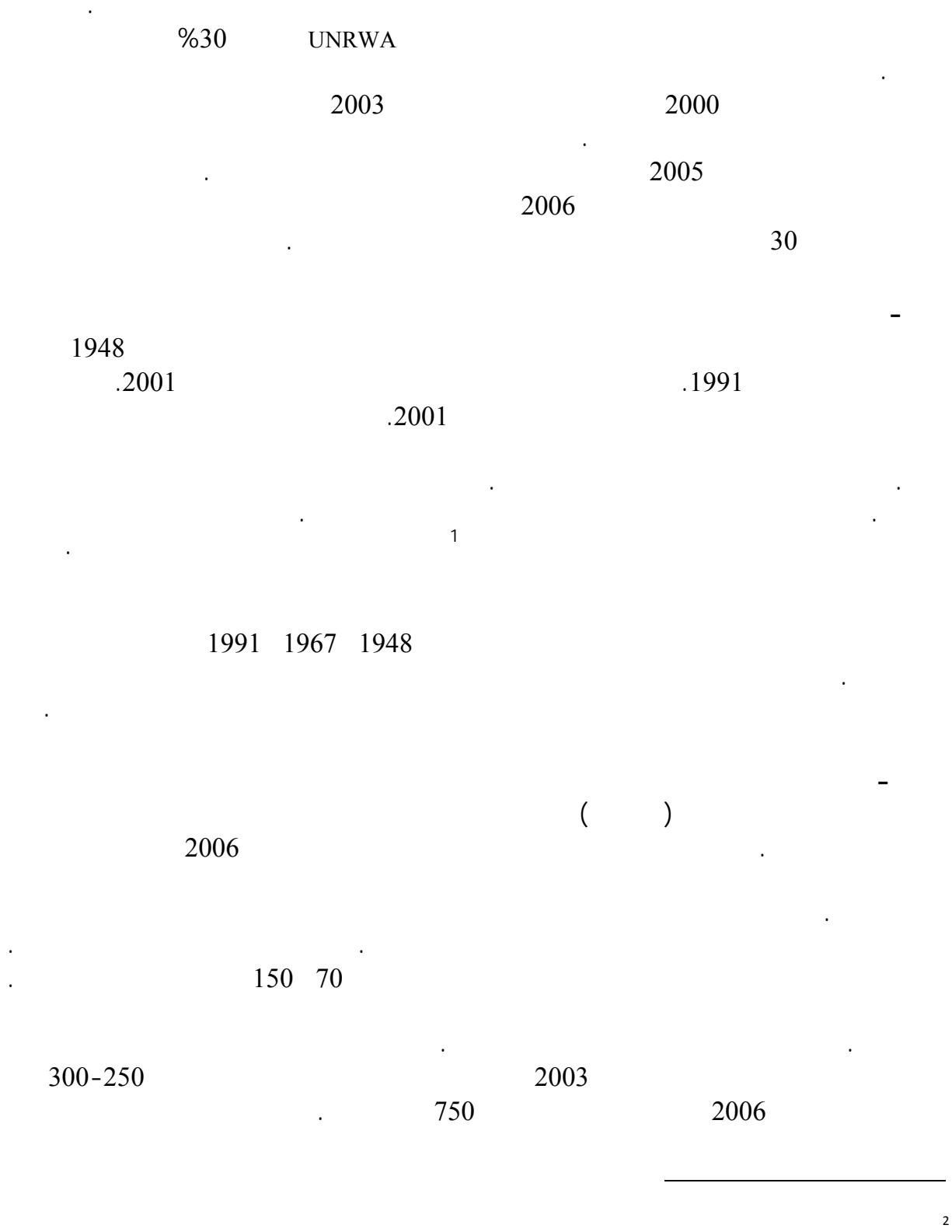
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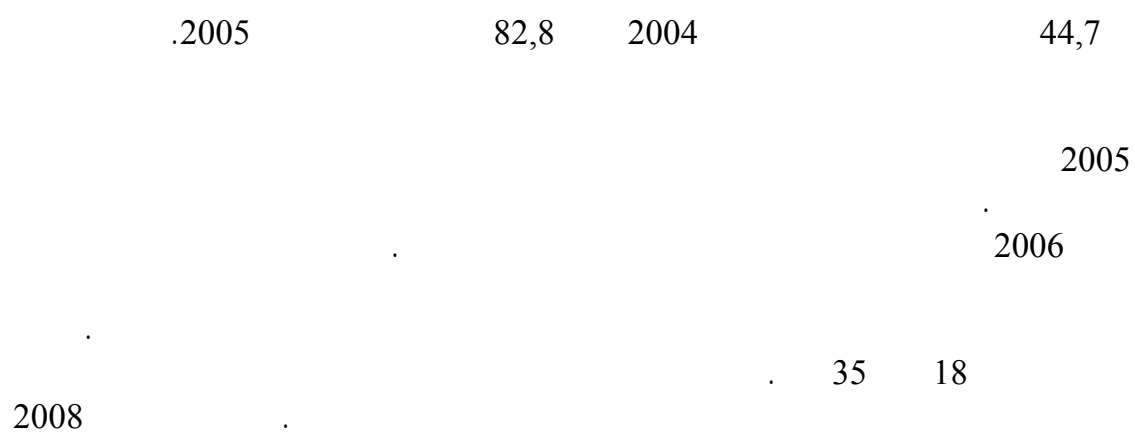
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United nations relief and work agency for Palestine refugees in the Near East.

.(Del Bel-Air 2007)







.(Shamsi, 2006; Shah, 2008)

.(Ditto, 2006)

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1975 1960 2005  
%71.4 %58.9 %2.4  
%78.3 %32

1960 %5.6

2005 %24.4

1995 %26.3

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2005	2000	1995	1990	1985	1980	1975	1970	1965	1960	
71.4	70.4	70.5	71.2	71.5	70.8	58.9	29.3	18.0	2.4	
25.9	23.9	24.7	29.6	26.4	20.0	12.8	6.2	3.3	1.6	
78.3	76.0	77.2	79.1	78.2	72.2	69.6	61.4	48.7	32.0	
62.1	62.2	58.7	72.4	71.1	69.6	65.7	62.3	51.1	32.6	
40.7	37.8	37.5	35.1	33.1	29.8	22.1	17.3	20.1	17.1	
24.4	24.8	26.3	24.5	21.4	15.2	8.2	5.4	5.8	5.6	

Shamsi(2006) :\_\_\_\_\_

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1975

.(Shamsi, 2006)

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2003	%12.5	1999	%7.6
		.(Shah, 2008)	2003 %15

.(Shah, 2008; UN,2006)

.(Shah, 2008)

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1963 3 1987 640 )  
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(Suter, 2005; <sup>1</sup>

.Shamsi, 2006)

.(Shamsi, 2006) <sup>2</sup>

.(Shamsi, 2006)

.(Suter, 2005)

.(Suter, 2005)

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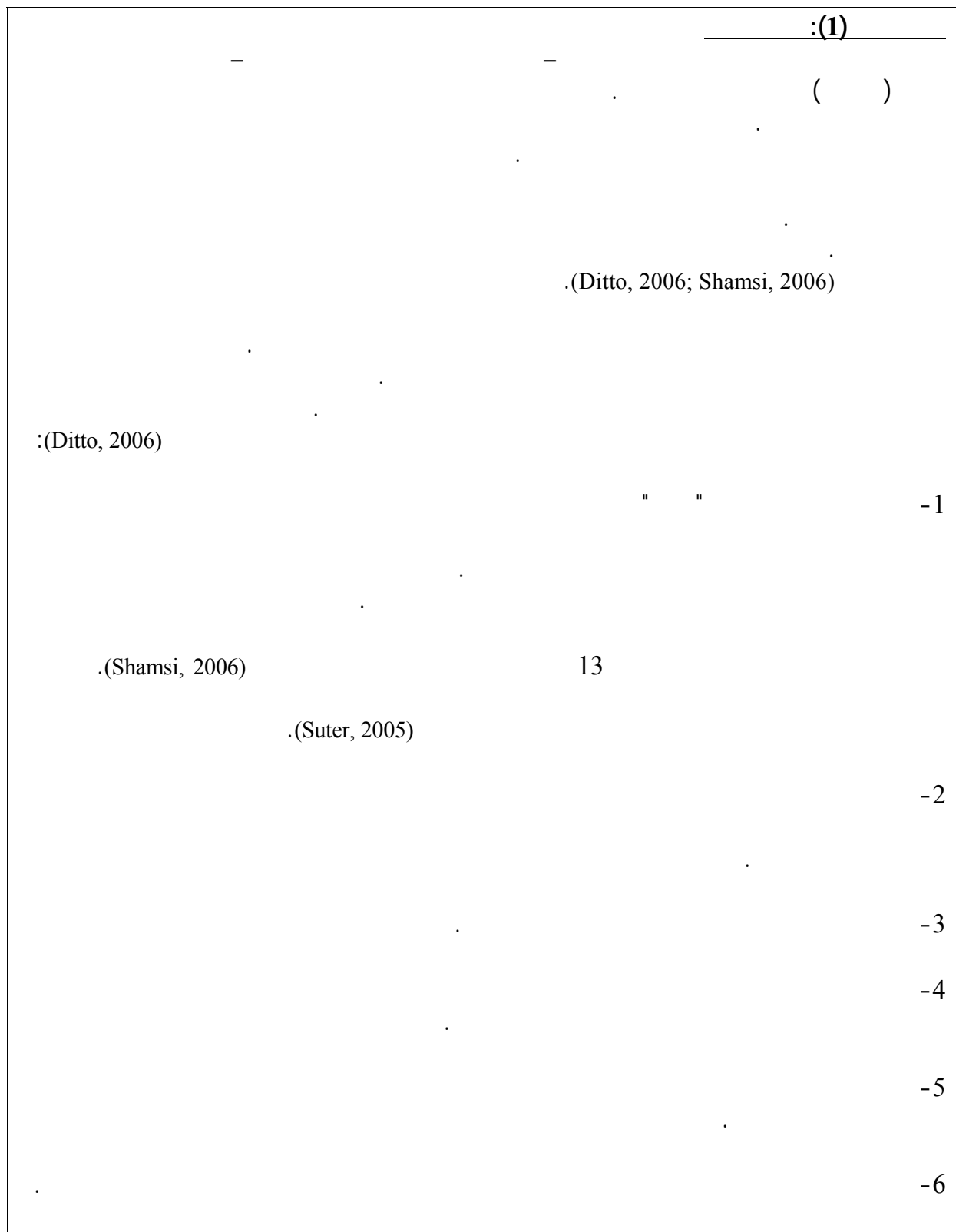
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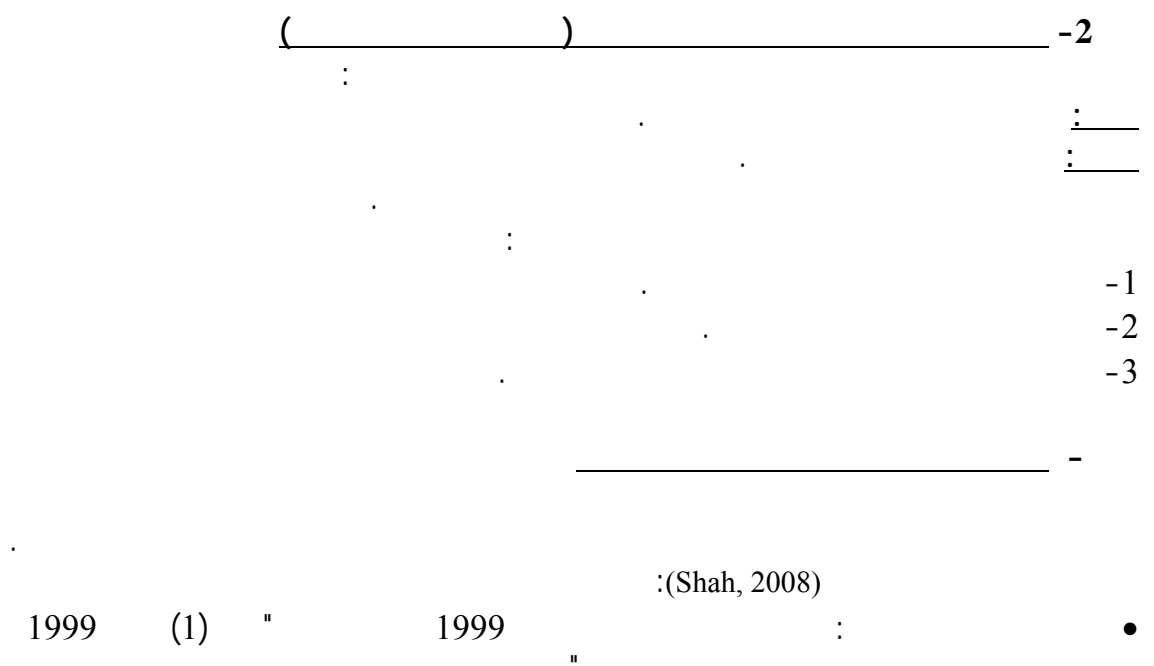
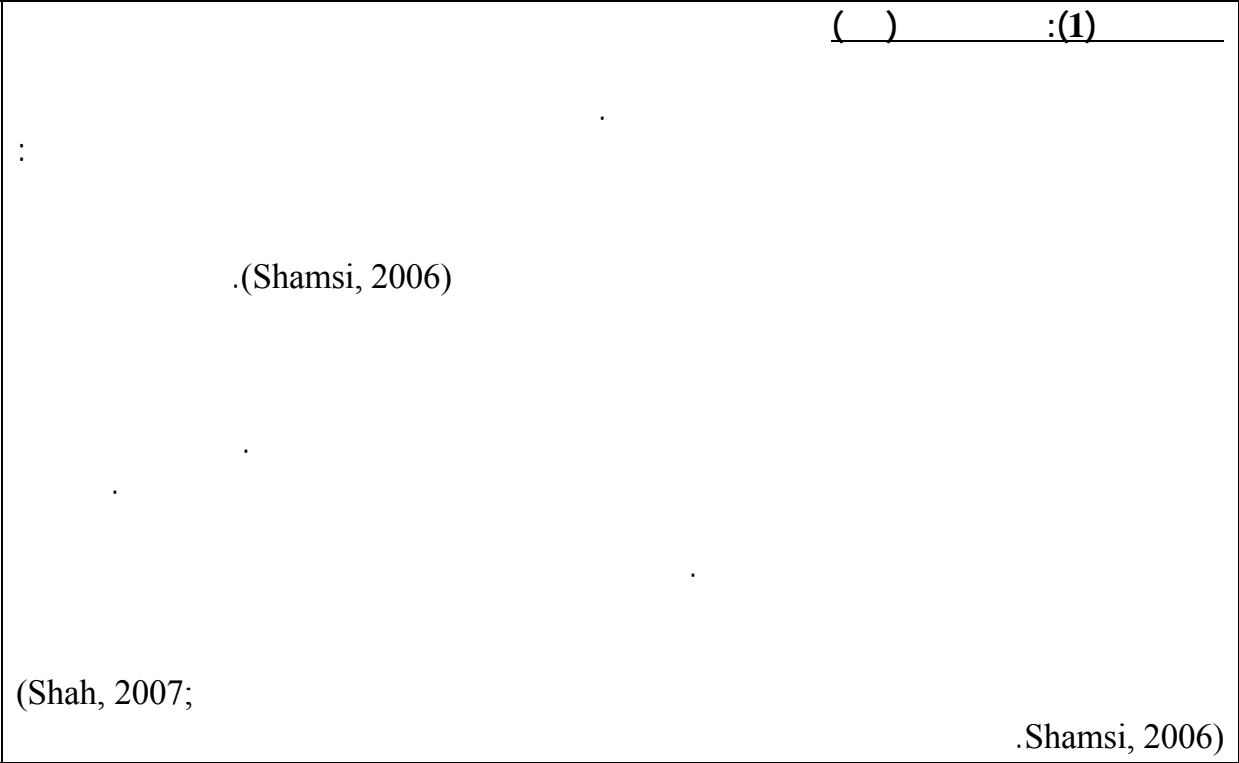
.(Suter 2005)      99

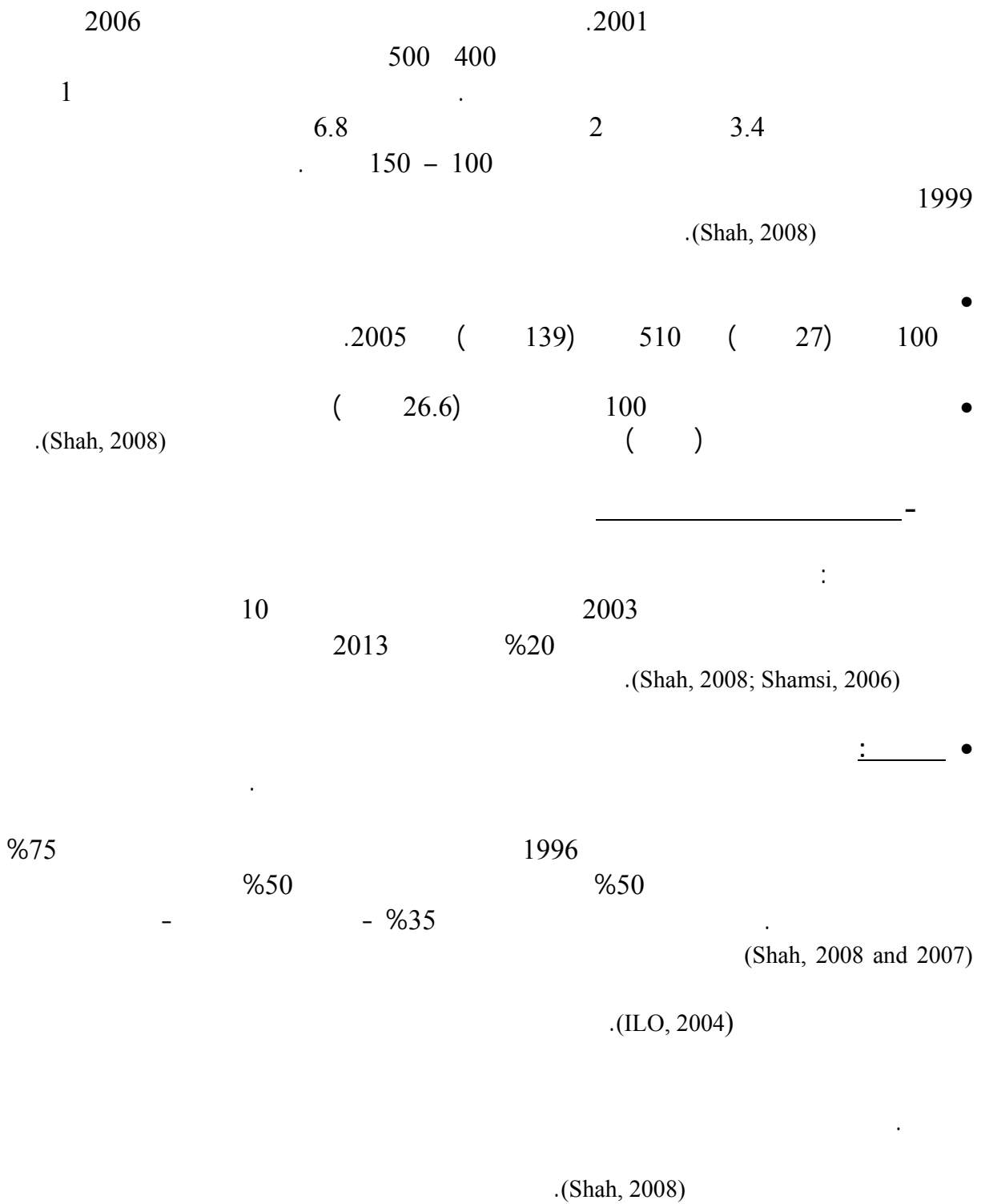
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.(Yousef, 2005) %15 %45 %60

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. (ESCWA, 2006) 2003 9800

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(Shamsi,

.2006)

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.(Shah, 2008; Yousef, 2005) ...  
.(Shah, 2008) %60

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.(Shah, 2008; 2007)

Cashiers  
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.(Yousef, 2005) 2000

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2001 .(2006 ) ...  
.(Yousef, 2005)

Government Social Allowance

.(Yousef, 2005)

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.(Shah, 2008)



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ESCWA (2006) : \_\_\_\_\_

:(Ditto, 2006; Shamsi, 2006)

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.Domestic Worker

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.(Shah, 2009)

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.(Baldwin-Edwards 2005; ILO 2004)

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.National Human Rights Association

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.(ESCWA, 2006; Shah, 2006)

.(Shah, 2009)

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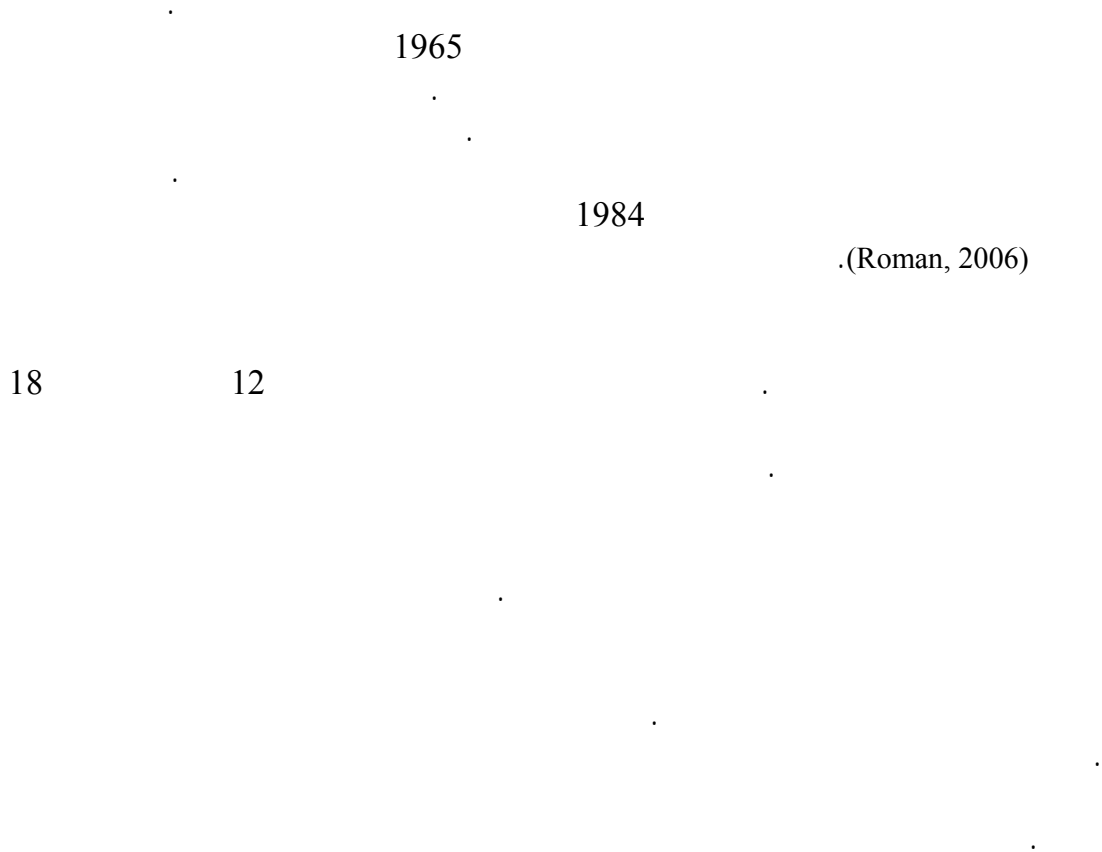
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.(Adams, 2006; Baldwin-Edwards, 2005)

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Treaties Office Database, EUROPA, webpage: <sup>1</sup>  
<http://ec.europa.eu/world/agreements/prepareCreateTreatiesWorkspace/treatiesGeneralData.do?step=0&redirect=true&treatyId=2841>

United Nations Treaty Collection, webpage:<sup>2</sup>  
[http://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=XVIII-12-a&chapter=18\(=en](http://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XVIII-12-a&chapter=18(=en)

Population Registers

(Fargues, 2006)

(Global Commission, 2005) 2005

(Fargues, 2006; IOM, 2005)

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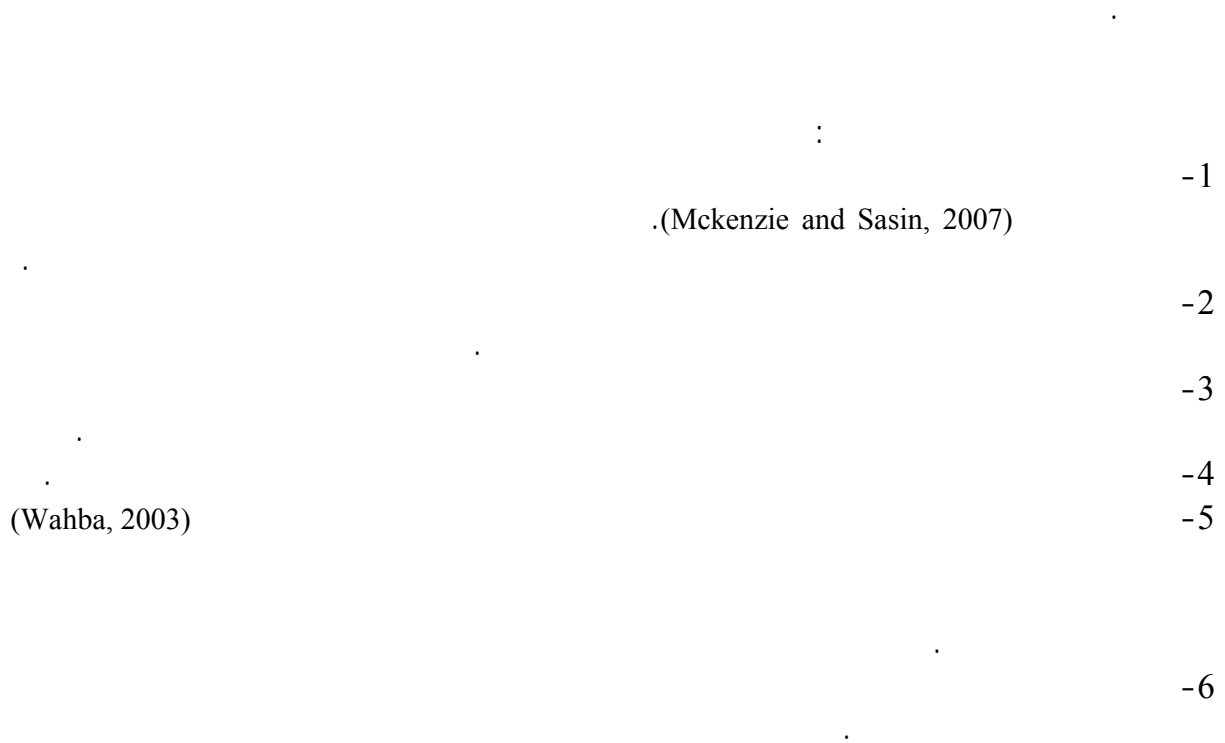
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2006

(Fix et al., 2009)

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- (2006)  
<http://www.poplas.org>,  
 (2008)  
<http://www.poplas.org>,
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